## DOT1L inhibitor - EPZ-5676

Chemical Name: (2R,3R,4S,5R)-2-(6-amino-9H-purin-9-yl)-5-((((1r,3S)-3-(2-(5-(tert-butyl)-1H-benzo[d]imidazol-2-yl)ethyl)cyclobutyl)(isopropyl)amino)methyl)tetrahydrofuran-3,4-diol


| Molecular Weight: | 562.71 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Formula: | $\mathrm{C}_{30} \mathrm{H}_{42} \mathrm{~N}_{8} \mathrm{O}_{3}$ |
| Purity: | $\geq 98 \%$ |
| CAS\#: | $1380288-87-8$ |
| Solubility: | DMSO up to 50 mM |
| Storage | Powder: $4^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 1$ year <br> DMSO: $4{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 3$ months <br> $-20^{\circ} \mathrm{C} 1$ year |

## Biological Activity:

EPZ-5676 is a highly potent and selective inhibitor of DOT1L methyltransferase with Ki of 70 pM , selectively blocking the binding of the cofactor, S-adenosylmethionine. It inhibits proliferation of MLL-AF4 rearranged cell line MV4-11 with an $\mathrm{IC}_{50}$ of 9 nM . It reduces H 3 K 79 dimethylation with a cellular $\mathrm{IC}_{50}$ of 2.6 nM in MV4-11 cells. EPZ-5676 has over 10,000-fold selectivity against other HMTs. Its superior potency is associated with its increased enzyme residence time and prolonged cellular effects after washout. It can reduce H 3 K 79 methylation in all cells, but only kill cells with MLL rearrangement, making it a good drug candidate for cancer therapy. Now EPZ-5676 is in phase I clinical trials for advanced hematologic malignancies, including acute Leukemia with rearrangement of the MLL gene.

## How to Use:

In vitro: EPZ-5676 was used at $1 \mu \mathrm{M}$ final concentration in vitro and in cellular assays.
In vivo: Continuous intravenous infusion of EPZ-5676 at $70.5 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{kg}$ once per day for 21 days achieved complete tumor regressions in a nude rat subcutaneous xenograft model of MLL-rearranged leukemia.

## Reference:

1. Robert A Copeland. Protein methyltransferases in cancer. (2013) AACR Annual Meeting.
2. Roy M Pollock. Preclinical Characterization of a Potent, Selective Inhibitor of the Protein Methyltransferase DOT1L for Use in the Treatment of MLL-Rearranged Leukemia. (2012) 54 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ ASH Annual Meeting and Exposition.

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