

## **Rock Inhibitor Y-27632**

Chemical Name: (1R,4r)-4-((R)-1-aminoethyl)-N-(pyridin-4-yl)cyclohexanecarboxamide



Molecular Weight:	247.34
Formula:	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>21</sub> N <sub>3</sub> O
Purity:	≥98%
CAS#:	146986-50-7
Solubility:	DMSO up to 100mM
Storage	Powder: 4°C 1 year
_	DMSO: 4°C 3 month
	-20°C 1 year

## **Biological Activity:**

Y-27632 is a widely used, selective inhibitor of the Rho-associated protein kinase p160ROCK with a Ki value at ~ 0.14  $\mu$ M. In many studies, it was shown and used to enhance the survival and cloning efficiency of many primary cell types after single cell dissociation without affecting their self-renewal properties, including hESC/iPSCs, neural stem cells, intestinal stem cells, and mammary epithelial cells.

## How to Use:

In vitro: Y-27632 is typically used at 10 µM concentration in cell culture.

**In vivo:** In several hypertension rat models, Y-27632 was orally dosed at 30 mg/kg to significantly decrease blood pressure.

## **Reference:**

- 1. Uehata M, et al. Calcium sensitization of smooth muscle mediated by a Rho-associated protein kinase in hypertension. (1997) Nature. 389(6654):990-4.
- 2. Ishizaki, T. et al. Pharmacological properties of Y-27632, a specific inhibitor of rho-associated kinases. (2000) Mol Pharmacol 57, 976-983.
- 3. Koyanagi et al. Inhibition of the Rho/ROCK pathway reduces apoptosis during transplantation of embryonic stem cell-derived neural precursors. (2008) J. Neurosci Res 86: 270-280.
- 4. Watanabe et al. A ROCK inhibitor permits survival of dissociated human embryonic stem cells. (2007) Nat Biotech 25: 681-686.

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